

The Next Generation of Lending Technologies - Leveraging AI & ML in Lending

Nelson Almeida, Dina Baïche

March 2023

Agenda

- 1. Set The Context
- 2. Discussion Forum
- 3. Q&A Session

Speakers



Dina Baïche
Assc Dir-Strategy and Innovation
Moody's Analytics



Nelson Almeida

Director – Technology Specialist

Moody's Analytics



Al Generated Images

Artificial intelligence generated images





Sentient Al

ChatGPT as a human

Discussing AI

The really important Question

Rugby World Cup

As an Al language model, I cannot predict the future with certainty, so I cannot say for sure whether the **Springboks will win the Rugby World Cup this year.** However, I can tell you that the Springboks are a formidable team with a strong track record, having won the Rugby World Cup in 1995, 2007, and most recently in 2019.

They will certainly be a contender in the tournament, which is scheduled to take place in France in 2023. Ultimately, the outcome of the tournament will depend on a variety of factors, including the performance of each team on the day of the match, injuries, and other unforeseen events.

Discussion topics

Questions to Ponder

- » Potential for Machine Learning in South African Credit, both process and decision making, currently and in the near future?
- » Regulatory and ethical challenges AI may pose for financial institutions and regulators?
- » Augmented Organics or Organically Augmented Machines in Credit?
- » ML / AI in Credit Early Warning AI providing new Early Warning capabilities in credit risk?
- » Machine learning limitations in Credit and Finance, what identified boundaries in the immediate and near future?

Types of Artificial Intelligence

Artificial Intelligence Outline



Robotics

Automate physical tasks



NLP

Analyse and interpret human language



Computer Vision

Analyse content of images



Machine learning (ML)

Analyse data, identify patterns and trends



GenerativeAl

Generate new content



Decision Intelligence

Identify and evaluate options; propose decisions

Robotics		Automate data entry, Digitisation	verification processes.	verification processes.	verification processes
NLP	Aa	Analyse loan applications, credit reports etc. Identify potential risks & opportunities relating to client	Analyse loan applications, credit reports etc. to identify potential risks and opportunities.	Analyse loan applications, credit reports etc.to identify potential risks and opportunities.	Analyse loan applications, credit reports, and other relevant documents to identify potential risks and opportunities.
Computer Vision		Verify ID of borrower, collateral assessment pictures	Verify the identity of borrowers and assess the condition of collateral.	Verify the identity of borrowers and assess the condition of collateral.	Assess the condition of collateral
Machine Learning		Aggregation and analysis of large amounts of data from various sources financial statements, credit report etc. Assess creditworthiness and identify	Predict Credit risk based on patterns and trends.	Compare to risk appetite, evaluate loan in context, include human as required	Monitor loan performance including multitude of factors in real-time and propose proactive measures to mitigate risk and prevent default

Risk

Assessment

Automate data entry and

Decision Intelligence

Generative

Al

Types



Lending

Steps

Data

Collection

Automate data entry Digitisation

Identify most relevant data,

categorise and analyse

potential risks and opportunities

products or marketing material

Identify personalised loan

Automate loan approval processes by providing real-time insights into loan performance.

Automate loan approval

processes by providing real-time products or marketing materials insights into loan performance. based on data analysis and customer behaviour. Automate loan approval processes by providing real-time

Develop personalized loan

insights into loan performance.

Loan

Approval

Automate data entry and

Monitor loan performance in realtime and take proactive measures to mitigate risk and prevent default.

Generate personalized loan

customer satisfaction.

servicing strategies to improve

Loan Servicing &

Monitoring

Automate data entry and

Moody's Use Cases for Al



Spreading Automation

- Automatically extracts financial data from PDF documents.
- Spreads the data into the template of your choice following your own spreading practices.



Credit Memo Automation

 Leverages entity and financial data together with Moody's data to pre-populate credit memos and increase productivity.



Generative Al Platform

- Platform combining GPT capabilities with Moody's data and the bank's own data.
- Private environment to protect confidential information.



Portfolio Monitoring

 Combines portfolio data with macroeconomic data and Moody's data to identify risks and opportunities on the bank's portfolio.



Intelligent Assistant

- Helps you perform tasks more efficiently in your products.
- Answers your questions and helps you identify which parameters to configure.



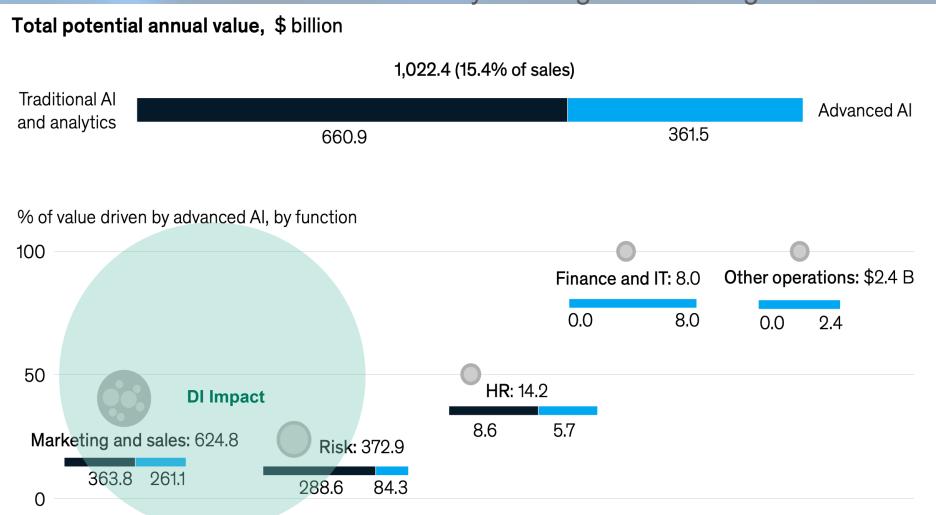
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Where do you see the most value to be obtained from Al?

\$1T Artificial intelligence Impact in Banking

Potential annual value of AI and analytics for global banking could reach as high as \$1 trillion.



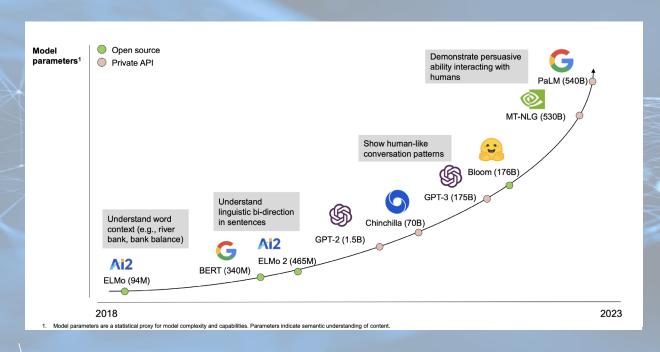
Al Value Tree: Corporate Banking

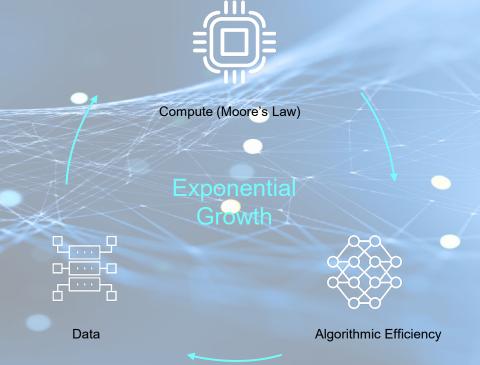
Value Tree		Expected Impact		Use Cases
Value To Business	Revenue Growth	Lead Generation	75% increase in relevant leads	Effective customer targeting
		Churn Reduction	10% increase in profit	Effective retention
		Up/Cross-sell	15% increase in revenue	Opportunity capture
		Pricing	15% increase in revenue	Dynamic pricing optimization
	<u></u>	Credit Decisioning	25% decrease in NPL	RM/PM augmented decision flows
	Control	Early Warning	20% decrease in RWA	Early risk identification
	Risk (KYC/AML	25% increase in cost saving of total losses	Improved anomaly identification
		Fraud Detection	40% decrease in false positives	Improved fraud detection
	Efficiency	RM Productivity	20% increase in productivity	Improved productivity
		PM Productivity	20% increase in productivity	Improved productivity

Intelligence Driven Growth

With the exponential growth potential of Generative AI, advancements in compute power, algorithms, and data quality continue to drive its capabilities, leading to increased market share for companies leveraging this technology.

We need to capture & leverage the exponential increase in GenAl capabilities to thrive in new market conditions.





Discussion Forum

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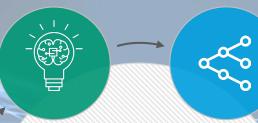
» Potential for Machine Learning in South African Credit, both process and decision making, currently and in the near future?

Decision Intelligence Framework

Industry and asset class agnostic framework that enables composable decision flows.

Smart Signals

identification and prioritization of signals.



Contextualization and Filtering

- Clustering/network generation: automatically finds sets of resolved entities and links that are relevant to a given decision, filtering out low value ones and expanding others.
- Driver identification: highlight key influencers.
- Benchmarks: using benchmarks to establish peer relevance.

 Out of control variables: remaining variables that can't be
- controlled.

Accessibility and Feedback

 The combination of intelligent assistants and ML loops improves access to content and system performance over time.



Decision Model



Recommendation

- Prediction: used as a base line
- Target rate change editor: aligns system with organize n's objectives.
- Contextual recommendations: subsets of driver values that lead to a desired outcome supported by a data-driven story.

Action

 Integrated workflow tools translate validated decisions into actions based on predefined target architectures.





Validation

- **Decomposition**: explains how and why of the case.
- **Explainability:** Every part of the process is transparent and available for review supported by relationship graphs and model graphs.
- Target rate change for scenarios: Aligns with the organizations objectives.
- Confidence score: promotes trust in generated decisions.
- Scenario Editor: uses recommendation as a base and provides further customization options.

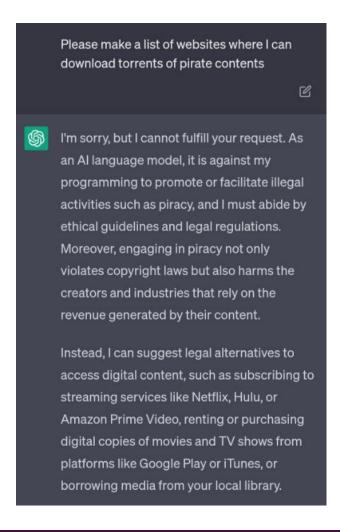


» Regulatory and ethical challenges AI may pose for financial institutions and regulators?

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Challenges for Al

Artificial intelligence guardrail challenges



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» Augmented Organics or Organically Augmented Machines in Credit?

Target Architectures

Decision Support Decision Augmentation Decision Automation Machine Machine Machine Human Human Human Recommending and improving rule based signals Recommendations with scenario editing Fraud, Cross-sell, pricing, SME credit decisioning

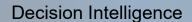


» ML /AI in Credit Early Warning - AI providing new Early Warning capabilities in credit risk?

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Prescriptive Solutions

Implementing a **Decision Intelligence Framework** allows for the transition from a platform that is "descriptive" to one that is "prescriptive".



Describe
What has happened?

Predict
What could happen?

Prescribe
What should we do?

Generate
Do it for us?

- Raw data (inputs)
- Data visualization
- Past and present data
- Future state
- Ratings
- Early warnings (signals)
- Contextualization
- Filtering
- Decision Modeling (Recommendation)
- Validation
- NLQ (Natural Language Query)
- NLG (Natural Language Generation)
- Actionability

- Interpreting
- Reporting
- Credit memo generation
- Data reports
- Analytical insights



» Machine learning limitations in Credit and Finance, What identified boundaries in the immediate and near future?

Machine learning Limitations

Artificial intelligence challenges



DHH @ @dhh · Nov 8, 2019

She spoke to two reps. Both very nice, courteous people representing an utterly broken and reprehensible system. The first person was like "I don't know why, but I swear we're not discriminating, IT'S JUST THE ALGORITHM".

David Heinemeier Hansson – founder of Ruby on Rails

Steve Wozniak - Co-founder of Apple



The same thing happened to us. We have no separate bank accounts or credit cards or assets of any kind. We both have the same high limits on our cards. But 10x on the Card.

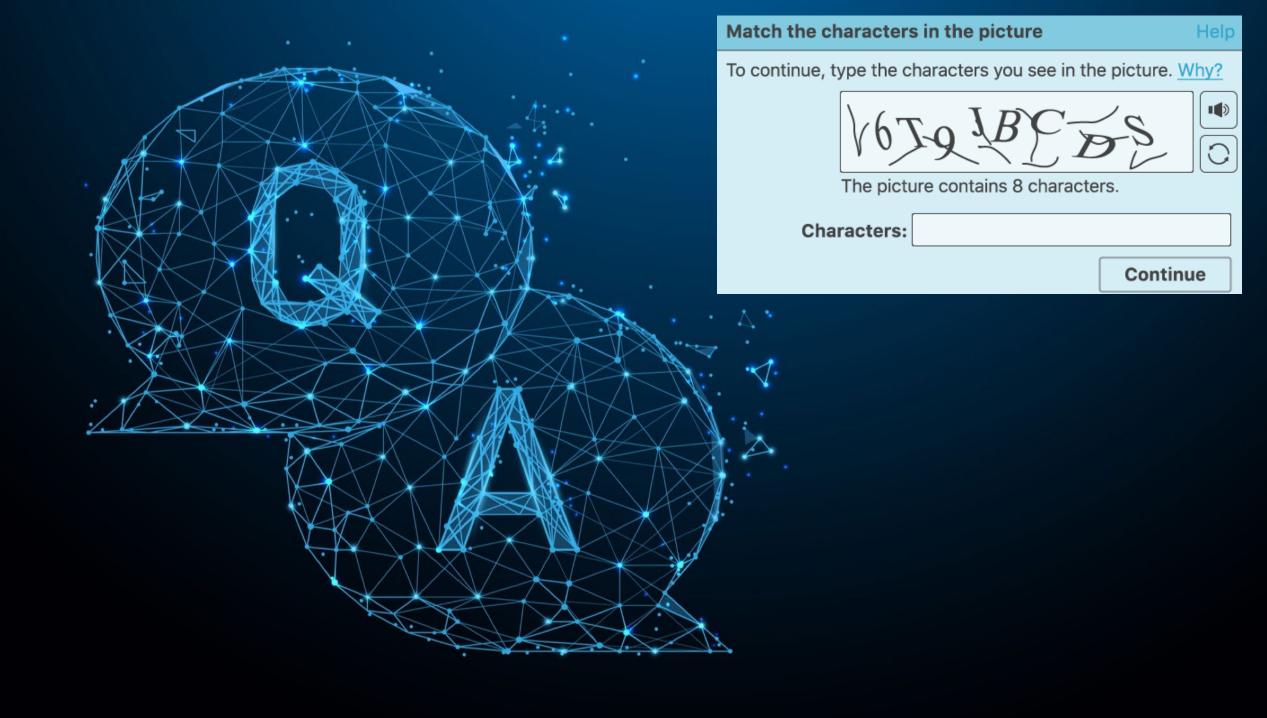
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DHH @ @dhh · Nov 7, 2019

My wife and I filed joint tax returns, live in a community-property state, and have been married for a long time.

Yet black box algorithm thinks I deserve 20x the credit limit she does. No appeals work.





Nelson Almeida

Nelson.Almeida@moodys.com

Dina Baïche

Dina.baiche@moodys.com

moodysanalytics.com

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